

Answer key

Unit 1

- 1 1 gist 4 foreign
2 identify 5 context
3 construct 6 translate
- 2 1 guess 4 foreigners
2 gist 5 go
3 recognize/know 6 note, record
- 3 1 repetition 4 revision
2 pronunciation 5 chat
3 explanation
- 4 1 study it again
2 successful
3 try something
4 make
5 a way of doing something
6 an informal
- 5 1 discussion 4 works
2 opportunity 5 chance
3 chat

Unit 2

- 1 1 encouragement 4 frustrating
2 improving 5 motivation
3 accurately 6 enthusiastic
- 2 1 getting better 5 accurately
2 while 6 is aware of
3 progress 7 express
4 obvious 8 frustrating
- 4 1 fluently 4 expanded
2 everyday 5 appropriate/right
3 relevant 6 aim
- 5 1 detail 5 expanding
2 inappropriate 6 specialized
3 complicated/complex 7 includes
4 contain 8 range
- 6 *Answers from a Polish person*
I'm learning English at the moment. My **goal** is to speak it **fluently**. I want to **expand** my vocabulary and be able to speak **on a wide range** of topics. I would like to learn **complex** structures and **specialized** vocabulary **relevant to** my job.

Unit 3

- 1 1 S 2 D 3 S 4 D 5 D 6 S 7 S 8 S
- 2 1 instance 5 symbols, syllable
2 selection 6 idiom, entry
3 build, provide, related 7 collocation
4 offending 8 stress

- 3 1 error, do sth wrong, fault
2 two
3 informal
4 *no, it's informal*
5 / gaɪ /
6 a) *correct*
b) *not correct (it should be 'My dad earns a lot of money in his job.')*

Unit 4

- 1 1 full stop 5 question mark
2 colon 6 exclamation mark
3 hyphen 7 semicolon
4 brackets 8 apostrophe
- 2 1 comma
2 question mark
3 exclamation mark
4 apostrophe
5 semicolon
6 brackets
7 hyphen, dash
8 quotation marks, apostrophe, comma
- 4 1 list 7 such
2 instead 8 leave
3 connect/join 9 separate/divide
4 details 10 interrupt
5 pause 11 connect/join
6 abbreviation 12 alternative
- 5 'Comma' and 'full stop' are both punctuation marks.
'p.m.' is an abbreviation.
'Omit' and 'leave out' mean the same thing.
'Join' and 'connect' mean the same thing.
'Information' and 'details' mean the same thing.
'Separate' and 'divide' mean the same thing.
- 6 1 'She' needs a capital letter (not a small letter).
2 A comma is missing after 'tall'.
3 A slash is missing between 'in' and 'on'.
4 A colon is missing after 'choices'.
5 A comma is missing after 'arrived'.
6 An apostrophe is missing after 'boyfriend' and before 's'.
7 Commas are missing before and after 'fortunately'.

Unit 5

- 1 1 eyebrows 5 stubble
2 fattish 6 clean-shaven
3 scar 7 in good shape
4 broad shoulders
- 2 1 D 2 S 3 D 4 S 5 D 6 D 7 S 8 S 9 D
- 3 1 shape 5 built
2 bald 6 skinny
3 clean 7 skinned
4 shoulders 8 scar
- 4 *Answers from an Italian person*
1 My mother.
2 My father.
3 My cousin.
4 My brother.
5 My sister.
6 My aunt.
7 My whole family is dark-skinned.
8 My boyfriend has a scar on his neck.
- 6 1 F 2 T 3 F 4 F 5 T 6 F 7 F 8 T
- 7 1 hair, appearance 4 smooth, rough
2 tell, expecting 5 slim/slender
3 wrinkles 6 tell, tan

Unit 6

- 1 1 N 2 N 3 P 4 P 5 P 6 B 7 N 8 B
- 2 1 energy 5 energetic
2 responsible 6 aggressive
3 generous 7 patient
4 cheerful 8 tolerant
- 3 1 f 2 a 3 g 4 h 5 e 6 b 7 i 8 d
- 4 honest dishonest
responsible irresponsible
lazy hard-working
generous mean
ambitious unambitious
self-confident insecure
honest honesty
tolerant tolerance
aggressive aggression
arrogant arrogance
generous generosity
patient patience
- 5 1 crazy 5 self-confident
2 easy-going 6 hard-working
3 sense of humour 7 responsible
4 modest 8 energy
- 6 *Answers from a German person*
1 Yes, I am a very ambitious person. I like to do well in most things that I try.
2 I am a hard-working person but I also enjoy letting my hair down.
3 I'm not an intolerant person but I don't like people imposing things on me.

- 4 I get impatient when passport control only has one lane open at the airport.
5 I'm a self-confident, easy-going person with a good sense of humour.
6 I think honesty and tolerance are the most important qualities.

Unit 7

- 1 1 anxious 5 heartbroken
2 furious 6 fed up
3 astonished 7 scared stiff
4 thrilled 8 kiss/kissed
- 2 1 delighted 4 amazed
2 miserable 5 jealous
3 terrified
- 3 *Answers from a Colombian person*
1 I'd be amazed as I don't usually study for exams!
2 I'd be delighted for him; after all, he is my best friend.
3 I'd be miserable, but everything has to end some time, so I would be fine after a while.
4 I'd be furious and would probably react violently.
5 I'd be envious of my friends who could go out.
6 I'd be heartbroken and would get another girlfriend.
7 I'd be anxious as it is always hard to speak in front of people.
8 I'd be proud that I actually got into the plane in the first place.
- 5 1 hide 4 moody
2 sympathetic 5 insensitive
3 sensitive 6 emotions
- 6 1 mood 4 sympathetic
2 upset 5 in
3 supportive 6 hurt

Unit 8

- 1 a close friend, get on well with someone, make friends, keep in touch, depend on someone
- 2 1 reliable 4 disloyal
2 depend on 5 friendship
3 antisocial 6 close
- 3 1 He's friendly with Ruben.
2 She never keeps in touch. / She doesn't keep in touch.
3 I don't get on with my father.
4 I made friends with her at university. / We made friends at university.
5 I can rely on my boss.
6 Donna's an old friend.

- 5 1 in 4 in
 2 out 5 went
 3 get 6 get
 6 1 argue, row 3 split, regrets
 2 know, common 4 realize, go out
 7 1 another 6 split
 2 common 7 go
 3 relationship 8 regretted
 4 wrong 9 realized
 5 argument/row

Unit 9

- 1 1 an only child 5 get divorced
 2 half-sister 6 adopt a child
 3 foster parents 7 single parent
 4 stepfather 8 bring somebody up
 2 1 S 2 D 3 S 4 D 5 D 6 D
 3 1 brought 4 single
 2 only 5 divorced
 3 half

4 Answers from a Spanish person

- 1 I was brought up in Salamanca, in Spain.
 2 I've got a younger sister.
 3 No, I don't have any half-brothers or -sisters.
 4 One of my friends is a single parent.
 5 One of my colleagues has recently got divorced.

- 5 1 ancestors 4 relations
 2 looks like 5 originally
 3 emigrated 6 member

- 6 1 related 4 member, like
 2 royal, queen 5 after
 3 previous

7 Answers from a Japanese person

- 1 No, I'm not related to anyone famous.
 2 Yes, we have a royal family. The current monarch is Emperor Akihito.
 3 Previous generations of my family have lived in Kyoto and Osaka in Japan.
 4 I'm often told that I look like my grandmother.
 5 I take after my dad. We're both good with our hands.

Unit 10

- 1 1 anniversary 8 honeymoon *correct*
 2 I've chosen it 9 speech
 3 traditional 10 guest
 4 civil 11 ceremony
 5 bridesmaid 12 reception
 6 celebrate *correct* 13 religion
 7 wedding

- 2 1 groom 5 after
 2 bridesmaid 6 best man
 3 chosen 7 reception
 4 guests 8 husband and wife
 3 1 go on your honeymoon
 2 drink a toast
 3 wish someone a happy marriage
 4 make a speech
 5 bride and groom
 6 celebrate your anniversary
 7 a religious ceremony
 8 the best man
 9 a wedding reception

- 4 1 choose, civil 6 guests
 2 best 7 traditional, make
 3 bridesmaids 8 toast
 4 rings 9 couple, honeymoon
 5 reception 10 celebrate

5 Answers from a Norwegian person

- 1 Yes, you can choose either.
 2 Yes, he does, and the bride has a best woman.
 3 Sometimes younger family members act as bridesmaids.
 4 Yes, they do.
 5 Yes. The wedding traditionally takes place in the late afternoon, and there's often a sit-down meal after that.
 6 It could be any number.
 7 Yes, very much so. The best man, best woman, bridegroom, bride's father, and sometimes the bride all make speeches. After that, anyone else who wants to speak can do so, and some guests write a song which is performed by all the guests for the couple.
 8 Yes, they do.
 9 Yes, normally the day after.
 10 Yes, they do.

- 7 1 widower 5 inherit
 2 gravestone 6 death
 3 funeral 7 cemetery
 4 bury 8 coffin

- 8 1 died 4 buried, cremated
 2 will, gravestone 5 widow, mourner
 3 funeral, burial 6 grave, coffin

- 9 1 of 5 funeral
 2 in 6 buried
 3 widow 7 will
 4 death 8 inherited

Unit 11

- | | |
|------------------|---------------------------------|
| 1 1 space system | 5 star planet |
| 2 moon sun | 6 planes rockets |
| 3 planet star | 7 earth universe / solar system |
| 4 sun moon | |
- 2 1 space
2 words
3 roughly/approximately, reach
4 fetched
5 gained
6 revolves/circles
7 knowledge
8 satellite
- | | |
|-------------|---------------|
| 4 1 exist | 4 carried out |
| 2 explore | 5 discovered |
| 3 invention | 6 analyse |
- 5 1 scientists
2 discovery
3 confirmation
- | | |
|--------------|-------------|
| 6 1 exists | 4 carry |
| 2 explore | 5 invented |
| 3 satellites | 6 confirmed |

Unit 12

- | | |
|-------------|-------------|
| 1 1 flood | 6 narrow |
| 2 high tide | 7 puddle |
| 3 shallow | 8 drown |
| 4 float | 9 waterfall |
| 5 surface | 10 ocean |
- 2 1 c 2 d 3 h 4 g 5 b 6 e 7 f 8 a
- 3 1 N 2 Y 3 Y 4 Y 5 N 6 Y 7 N 8 Y
9 N 10 N
- | | |
|--------------------|-----------|
| 4 1 on the surface | 5 stream |
| 2 lake | 6 drowned |
| 3 capsized | 7 shallow |
| 4 width | 8 floods |
- 5 1 burst
2 caused
3 deep
4 floating
- | |
|------------|
| 5 lake |
| 6 capsized |
| 7 sink |
| 8 drowned |
- 6 1 horizon
2 rock
3 beach
4 cliff
5 ship
- | |
|-----------|
| 6 shore |
| 7 harbour |
| 8 cave |
| 9 coast |
| 10 bay |
- 7 1 rough
2 wave
3 protects
- | |
|---------|
| 4 sandy |
| 5 steep |
| 6 on |

Unit 13

- | | |
|--------------------|-------------------------|
| 1 1 a gale | 4 It poured for an hour |
| 2 a frosty morning | 5 fog |
| 3 a muggy evening | 6 I got soaked |

- | | |
|-------------|------------|
| 2 1 soaking | 6 drops |
| 2 rainbow | 7 drizzled |
| 3 mild | 8 heatwave |
| 4 bitterly | 9 muggy |
| 5 frost | |
- 4 1 predictable
2 disappear
3 famine
4 harmful
5 atmosphere
- | |
|---------------|
| 6 environment |
| 7 pollution |
| 8 liquid |
| 9 disease |
| 10 climate |
- 5 1 B 2 G 3 B 4 B 5 G 6 B 7 B 8 B
- | | |
|-------------------|----------------|
| 6 1 affect | 5 melting |
| 2 unpredictable | 6 liquid |
| 3 the environment | 7 disappearing |
| 4 human | 8 atmosphere |
- 7 1 extreme, climate
2 liquid, solid
3 polluted, affects/affected
4 predict, rise
5 global, disappearing
6 spread
7 Pollution, harmful
8 famine

8 Answers from a Polish person

- 1 I'm quite worried about global warming, but what worries me most is the fact that scientists and politicians talk about this problem a lot, but nothing is being done about it.
- 2 We don't have rainforests in Poland.
- 3 Summers have become warmer and winters are milder now. Also, summer starts earlier, almost right after winter, so sometimes it seems as if we haven't had spring.
- 4 The changing of natural habitats, the construction of roads and buildings, and the growth of industry are all harming the environment.
- 5 I think industrial pollution is probably most common in Poland.

Unit 14

- 1 volcanic eruption
tidal wave
surrounding land
starve to death
violent storm
- | | |
|-----------------|----------------|
| 2 1 destruction | 4 surroundings |
| 2 violence | 5 damage |
| 3 eruption | |
- 3 1 hurricane, destroyed, damaged, disaster
2 drought, crops, starve
3 erupted, ground, lava
4 sudden, violent, typhoon

- 5 1 strikes/hits 5 rescue
 2 collapse 6 supplies
 3 trapped 7 maintain
 4 evacuate 8 fear
- 6 1 collapsed 5 hit/strike
 2 crucial 6 death toll
 3 evacuated 7 considerable
 4 trapped 8 rescue/save

Unit 15

- 1 1 leopard 4 gorilla 7 snake
 2 elephant 5 whale 8 shark
 3 eagle 6 spider 9 monkey
- 2 ► eagle, bee, mosquito
 1 leopard, elephant, lion, tiger, camel, monkey
 2 fly, bee, mosquito 5 tiger
 3 gorilla, bear 6 leopard
 4 elephant 7 eagle
- 4 1 F 2 T 3 F 4 T 5 F 6 F
- 5 1 survival 4 poisonous
 2 expectancy 5 harmful, harmless
 3 weight
- 6 1 survive 3 hunt 5 up
 2 average 4 sting 6 vary
- 7 1 calf 5 rat 8 herd
 2 mice 6 frog 9 turkey
 3 goats 7 male 10 cattle
 4 donkey
- 8 1 horse 4 calf 7 donkey
 2 goat 5 frog 8 turkey
 3 bull 6 mouse
- 9 *Answers from an Italian person*
 1 In Italy, people eat horse, calf, turkey, donkey, cow, and frog.
 2 People keep horses for sport and hobbies. People keep goats for their milk. Not many people keep bulls. Donkeys are often kept in zoos. People use mice for animal testing.

Unit 16

- 1 1 papaya 3 thyme 5 stone
 2 spinach 4 sweetcorn
- 2 *In Britain*
 artichoke C, beetroot C, fennel R, chickpeas C, celery R, broccoli C
- 3 1 plum 3 apricot 5 avocado
 2 coconut 4 grapefruit

- 4 *Answers from a British person*
 papaya Yes, but not much
 coconut Yes, but not much
 raspberries Yes
 passion fruit Yes, but not much
 plums Yes
 basil Yes
 parsley Yes
 chick peas Yes, but not much
 asparagus Yes
 artichoke Yes, but not much
 sweetcorn Yes
 fennel Yes, but not much

- 6 1 calf 7 oyster
 2 lobster 8 liver
 3 rabbit 9 veal
 4 squid 10 sea bass
 5 kidney 11 mussels
 6 trout 12 salmon

7 *Answers from a German person*

- 1 I think most Germans would like to eat a nice piece of veal.
 2 I think salmon is the most popular fish in Germany.
 3 I don't eat seafood, but I think it would be crab.
 4 I don't eat any seafood because I don't like the taste of it very much.
 5 I would never eat liver or kidney because I don't like to eat the insides of animals.
 6 Out of the five fish, the one I'm least likely to eat is carp.

Unit 17

- 1 1 B 2 B 3 G 4 B 5 B 6 G 7 G
- 2 1 on 4 of
 2 on 5 on
 3 up 6 of
- 3 1 plenty 4 diet
 2 exercise 5 waste
 3 cut 6 keep
- 5 1 peel 5 boil
 2 chop 6 fry
 3 add 7 bake
 4 mash 8 roast
- 6 1 recipe, ingredients 4 bake, oven
 2 add 5 flour
 3 pan, dish 6 stock, stir

Unit 18

- 1 1 afford 5 bargain
2 discount/reduction 6 change
3 reduced 7 receipt
4 sales 8 refund
- 2 1 bargain 3 change 5 refund
2 scratch, off 4 sales
- 3 *Answers from a Japanese person*
1 I don't always look for a bargain but I'm very happy when I find one.
2 I would ask the shop assistant whether they have another one in stock.
3 I check the number of notes, but I don't check the number of coins.
4 I often wait for the sales. I usually buy my clothes then.
5 I don't usually take things back or ask for a refund, but once the heel came off a pair of boots a few weeks after I had bought them, so I did take those back.
- 4 1 €1,000,000.
2 €250,000.
3 Six months.
4 She didn't live there, and she sold it for less money.
5 Over €5,000.
6 Yes (to the credit card company).
- 5 1 It's a huge house.
2 The house is valued at £2,000,000. / The value of the house is £2,000,000.
3 Rani is broke.
4 I don't own the flat.
5 Her shoes cost a fortune.
6 Gisela owes €5,000.
- 6 1 amount, well 3 worth 5 income
2 broke 4 huge/massive

Unit 19

- 1 1 fell asleep 4 go / get to sleep
2 fast asleep 5 went off
3 nightmare 6 overslept
- 2 1 wake 5 awake
2 sleepy/tired 6 yawning
3 set, overslept 7 pyjamas, snores
4 lie-in
- 4 have a nap, sleep like a log, suffer from insomnia, have a restless night, a heavy sleeper, on my mind
- 5 1 nap, habit 5 mind
2 like a log 6 disturbs, heavy
3 suffer from 7 exhausted
4 restless 8 lack

Unit 20

- 1 1 infection 5 blood
2 bandage 6 symptom
3 thoroughly 7 temporarily
4 wound 8 develop
- 2 1 burn 7 temporarily
2 running 8 dressing
3 covered 9 bandage
4 prevent 10 thoroughly
5 symptoms 11 healed
6 wound 12 infection
- 4 1 F 2 T 3 F 4 T 5 T 6 T 7 F 8 T 9 F
10 T
- 5 1 I **slipped** on the ice and fell over.
2 I know he slipped, but did he fall **backwards** or forwards?
3 He passed out, and when he came **round** he didn't know where he was.
4 Nobody was killed, but three people were **injured** in the accident.
5 She **banged** her head on the door and fell to the floor.
6 My finger was **bleeding** so I put a dressing on it.

Unit 21

- 1 steering wheel
door handle
windscreen wiper
gear lever
number plate
wing mirror
- 2 1 0 2 1 3 1 4 0 5 1 6 1 7 0 8 1 9 0
- 3 1 brake 6 headlights
2 clutch 7 mirror
3 accelerator 8 windscreen wipers
4 boot 9 horn
5 bonnet
- 5 1 past 4 advice
2 faster 5 direction
3 backwards 6 instead
- 6 1 prepared 4 watch
2 limit, close 5 keep
3 skidded 6 rather
- 7 *Answers from a British person*
1 I know these things, but it's useful to be reminded of them.
2 Usually I do, but I accelerate quickly to overtake.
3 No, not always. In supermarket car parks I go in forwards, then it's easier to put things in the boot.
4 Yes. I'm afraid so – usually on motorways.
5 I know what I'm supposed to do, but in an emergency I might panic and forget.

6 We don't have much snow or ice in the south of England, so I don't make preparations for bad weather.

Unit 22

1 1 B 2 G 3 B 4 G 5 B 6 G 7 B

- 2 1 due 5 meant, held
2 connecting 6 get
3 trouble, delayed 7 pick
4 cancelled 8 warning

3 *Answers from a British person*

- 1 Trains are often delayed, because of work to repair the track.
2 I have never missed a train or a plane (but I've often missed the ferry to France).
4 get stuck, end up, rush hour, traffic jam, stop off, on the way, the wrong way, hire a car

- 5 1 trip 4 rent/hire
2 traffic jam 5 nightmare
3 overnight 6 via

- 6 1 hired/rented 3 stuck, heavy
2 stop, way 4 trips

7 *Answers from a British person*

- 1 I hired a car in Germany when my boyfriend came to visit me so we could go to the coast.
2 On really long journeys, I like to stop off somewhere to have a break, but mostly I prefer to get from A to B as quickly as possible, so long as it's not dangerous.
3 I get stuck in traffic in Headington, on the outskirts of Oxford, every evening on my way home.
4 I sometimes go on day trips to London or Bath.

- 8 1 ambulance 5 occur
2 vehicle 6 block
3 serious 7 avoid
4 emergency 8 collide

- 9 1 injured 4 skidded
2 vehicles 5 emergency services
3 collided with 6 occurred

- 10 1 blocking 3 serious 5 broke down
2 skidded 4 lane 6 injured

Unit 23

- 1 1 underwear 6 necklace
2 material 7 blouse
3 sleeve 8 earrings
4 tights 9 vest
5 suede 10 button

2 1 T 2 T 3 T 4 F 5 T 6 F 7 F 8 F 9 T
10 T

3 Underwear: vest, slip, bra

Jewellery: bracelet, ring, necklace, earrings

Material(s): cotton, leather, suede, silk

Clothes: skirt, waistcoat, cap, blouse

- 4 1 ring 5 leather, silk
2 bracelet 6 neck
3 belts 7 sleeves
4 denim 8 material

5 *Answers from a Polish person*

► No, I don't think I've ever worn a cap.

1 Yes, I wear a ring on my middle finger.

2 I wear a bracelet on my right wrist.

3 I've got four leather belts.

4 I've got seven pairs of jeans but I rarely wear them.

5 All of my shoes, boots, handbags, and belts are made of leather. I've got a few silk scarves, pyjamas, and pillowcases.

6 Yes, I've got lots of V-neck sweaters, in various colours.

7 Yes, I often wear short sleeves.

8 My favourite material is linen.

- 7 1 matches 5 suits
2 unfashionable 6 very good
3 outfit 7 accessories
4 latest, style 8 neutral

- 8 1 matching
2 elegant/stylish/fashionable
3 latest
4 suit
5 versatile
6 transforms
7 accessories
8 outfit

Unit 24

- 1 1 The dentist 6 The dentist
2 The tooth 7 I
3 I 8 I
4 The dentist 9 The tooth
5 I 10 I

- 2 1 look 4 filling/check-up
2 surgery 5 painful, chew
3 have 6 take

3 *Answers from an Italian person*

► I don't have a check-up very often – about once a year.

1 I don't look forward to going to the dentist because I find it very scary.

2 My dental surgery is in a very nice, modern building with lots of rooms.

3 I had toothache last month.

4 About two years ago.

- 5 It's not normally painful when I bite or chew my food.
6 I can't remember the last time a dentist took one of my teeth out.

- 2 fixed
3 decorate
4 repair
5 cracked
7 repaired
8 properly
9 leaking
10 remove

Unit 25

- 1 1 consultant 6 urgent
2 immediately 7 well enough
3 recover 8 successful
4 patient 9 benefit
5 straightaway 10 surgeon
2 1 patient 5 surgeon
2 specialist 6 nurse
3 patient 7 patient
4 patient 8 nurse
3 1 consultant 7 risks
2 tests 8 successful
3 operation 9 enough
4 urgent 10 get over
5 straightaway 11 take care
6 into

- 4 *Answers from a German person*
1 Yes, I had my tonsils removed in 1997.
2 Yes, I visited my mum in hospital when she had an operation on her ankle a few years ago.
3 Nurses are there to take care of you and families are there to support you.
4 Yes, you can see a specialist straightaway in Germany if you want to. Waiting times are minimal.
5 No, you can go directly to a specialist.
6 It depends on the operation. If it's a minor operation, people go home.

Unit 26

- 1 1 needle 5 a hammer
2 scissors 6 a drill
3 screwdriver 7 Sellotape
4 rope 8 screw
2 1 tools
2 scissors, sew, cotton/thread
3 stick, glue
4 string
5 screwdriver, tighten
6 hole
7 nail
8 tied
4 *These are possible*
1 fix, repair
2 faulty, not working
3 remove, replace
4 lamp, light bulb
5 is out of order, isn't working properly
6 leaking, faulty
5 1 stains 6 working

Unit 27

- 1 1 dust 3 grease
2 muddy 4 vacuum
2 1 Sweep 6 mop, bucket
2 vacuum cleaner 7 Dust, polish
3 up 8 wipe
4 cloth 9 sweep
5 Do 10 Throw
3 *Answers from a Colombian person*
1 I do the washing up and I clean my room. Every other week I have to clean the kitchen or the toilet.
2 If I clean the toilets my housemates will clean the rest of the house.

Unit 28

- 1 1 fringe 5 parting
2 scissors 6 trim
3 hairstyle 7 colour
4 hairdryer 8 blow-dry
2 1 Could you colour it for me, please?
2 Sasha is letting her hair **grow**.
3 I'd like a fringe and a parting **on** the right.
4 I'd like a **cut** and blow-dry, please.
5 I want to **keep** the same hairstyle, please.
6 She's going to **have/get** her hair trimmed.
3 *Answers from a Spanish person*
1 Yes, I'm letting my hair grow longer.
2 I had my hair cut about two months ago.
3 I don't have a fringe. I have a parting in the middle.
4 I go to a different hairdresser's every time.
5 My mum and my sister have their hair coloured.

Unit 29

- 1 1 filthy 4 whistle
2 litter 5 graffiti
3 pavement 6 depressing
2 1 dirty 5 floors
2 quickly 6 money, food
3 walk 7 lips
4 ground 8 pictures/writing
3 1 litter 4 hurry/rush
2 subway 5 graffiti
3 wonder 6 depressing
5 1 S 2 S 3 D 4 S 5 D 6 S 7 S 8 D
6 1 suburb
2 surrounded, shame/pity

- 3 local/handy
- 4 handy/convenient
- 5 disadvantage/drawback
- 6 ideal

7 *Answers from a Japanese person*

- 1 The area where I live is built-up. I'd like to live in the country where I could have a nice garden.
- 2 My home is surrounded by other houses.
- 3 There are a few convenience stores and a small supermarket in the area.
- 4 It's not handy at all! The nearest bus stop is 15 minutes' walk away and the nearest train station is a 15-minute bike ride away. Wherever you go, it takes quite a while.
- 5 One of the disadvantages of where I live is that there is no park nearby where children can play or where you can go for a walk.

Unit 30

- 1 1 impressive 4 attic 7 currently
- 2 cellar 5 basement 8 feature
- 3 separate 6 spacious
- 2 1 basement 3 hall 5 passage
- 2 corridor 4 drive 6 lawn
- 3 1 enormous 4 staircase
- 2 store 5 leads
- 3 tiny 6 convert
- 4 1 detached 4 leads 7 huge
- 2 currently 5 cellar 8 wall
- 3 drive 6 store 9 convert
- 5 1 features 4 storage
- 2 chimney 5 bricks
- 3 original 6 roof

6 *Answers from a British person*

- 1 We don't have shutters on our windows.
- 2 We do have a lawn. We sit out on it when the weather is warm.
- 3 Yes, there's a small room we use for storage and a children's bedroom.
- 4 We haven't got a basement or a cellar, but we have got a garage where we store our bikes and the dustbins.
- 5 There's a drive in front of the house.
- 6 Most of the rooms are quite spacious but the spare room is tiny.

Unit 31

- 1 1 boot 5 wooden 9 gold
- 2 concrete 6 silver 10 pipe
- 3 tyre 7 wooden 11 metal
- 4 woollen 8 plastic
- 2 1 silver, gold 4 wood, metal
- 2 wood, plastic 5 plastic, wood, cardboard
- 3 plastic, metal 6 iron, steel, concrete
- 4 1 pointed 6 circular 11 square
- 2 L-shaped 7 round 12 parallel
- 3 curved 8 circle 13 diamond
- 4 rectangle 9 triangle 14 star-shaped
- 5 vertical 10 horizontal
- 5 1 oval 4 square 7 curved
- 2 rectangular 5 triangular 8 straight
- 3 round 6 pointed
- 6 1 a rectangular table
- 2 a curved needle
- 3 pointed shoes
- 4 a triangular handbag
- 5 an oval mirror
- 6 a star-shaped box

Unit 32

- 1 1 notice 5 glanced at
- 2 see 6 can see
- 3 look 7 overheard
- 4 watch 8 hear
- 2 1 catch 5 looked
- 2 can, sounds 6 glanced/looked
- 3 staring 7 observant
- 4 seem/appear 8 disappeared
- 4 1 stinks 3 bland 5 touched
- 2 damp 4 like 6 rubbed
- 5 1 like, like 4 touch 7 smell
- 2 tapping 5 tapped 8 flavour, taste
- 3 Press 6 grabbed

Unit 33

- 1 1 five
- 2 the background
- 3 no
- 4 yes
- 5 yes
- 6 a painting
- 7 in the distance/background
- 8 on the right-hand side
- 9 bright
- 10 on the left-hand side
- 2 1 no 4 dark
- 2 work 5 see
- 3 feeling 6 light

- 3 1 You can see it in the distance.
 2 He's lying in the bottom left-hand corner.
 3 Is it on the right-hand side of the painting?
 4 They're sitting in the centre of the drawing.
 5 There are some trees in the top left-hand corner.

- 4 1 industrial 4 painting
 2 illustrate 5 even
 3 warmth 6 shade

- 5 *Answers from a Polish person*
 1 Gabriela Trykler.
 2 Yes, in 1995.
 3 It's an abstract painting.
 4 I like the many different ways I can interpret it, depending on my mood. I also like the colours.
 5 No, I don't.

Unit 34

- 1 1 Yes 5 Yes
 2 No 6 No
 3 Yes 7 No
 4 Yes 8 Yes
- 2 1 drag 5 smashed
 2 tore up 6 squeeze
 3 folded 7 scratched
 4 shake 8 sprayed
- 4 1 sneeze 7 burst into tears/cry
 2 breath 8 shout
 3 burst out laughing 9 out loud / aloud
 4 breathe in 10 silent
 5 whisper 11 tears
 6 sigh 12 silence

- 5 *Answers from an Italian person*
 1 Yesterday I heard my neighbours' baby screaming in the night because she was hungry.
 2 I last burst out laughing when I went to a comedy show.
 3 I last whispered to someone when I was visiting a museum.
 4 I last read something out loud to my boyfriend. It was part of a review of a film.

Unit 35

- 1 steal, commit, attack, offend, obey
 2 1 S 2 S 3 D 4 D 5 S 6 S 7 S 8 D
- 3 1 violence 5 violent/serious
 2 attacked 6 serious/violent, jail
 3 stole 7 broken
 4 Property 8 minor, against

5 These words are wrong

- 1 attacker
 2 mug
 3 breaking into
 4 shoplifting
 5 burglary
- 6 1 broke, stole, stabbed
 2 deliberately
 3 mugged/attacked, shoot/kill
 4 murdering/killing, shot
 5 thief/burglar
 6 robbed

Unit 36

- 1 1 report 7 suspect
 2 Victims 8 arrest
 3 investigate 9 evidence
 4 fingerprints 10 charge
 5 took place 11 court
 6 may
- 2 1 The police 5 The suspect
 2 The suspect 6 The victim or a witness
 3 The police 7 The suspect
 4 The victim 8 A witness / witnesses
- 4 1 F 2 T 3 F 4 F 5 T 6 T 7 F 8 T
- 5 1 tried 5 sentenced
 2 prove 6 trial
 3 prosecution 7 fined
 4 defendant

Unit 37

- 1 1 allergic 3 depressed
 2 obese 4 diabetic
- 2 1 Diabetes 4 increased
 2 allergy 5 dramatic
 3 Diseases 6 heart
- 3 1 allergic 6 diabetic
 2 obesity 7 breathe, lungs
 3 attack 8 lead, diseases
 4 depressed 9 decrease
 5 suffer
- 4 1 memory loss 5 stroke
 2 arthritic 6 heart disease
 3 brain 7 disability
 4 blind
- 5 1 T 2 F 3 T 4 T 5 F 6 F 7 F 8 T
- 6 1 arthritis 4 memory
 2 deaf 5 cancer
 3 sight 6 heart

Unit 38

- 1 1 F 2 T 3 F 4 F 5 T 6 F
- 2 1 elections 4 vote
2 consists, parties 5 represent
3 power 6 majority
- 3 *Answers from a Colombian person*
1 My country holds elections every four years.
2 The Uribista party is in power at the moment.
3 They have been in power for five years.
4 The President of the Republic.
5 There are more than 500 people in parliament.
- 4 1 public 4 start it
2 important 5 coming
3 deal with it 6 disagree
- 5 1 policy 5 aim/objective/goal
2 campaign 6 Opposition
3 persuade 7 focus
4 immigrants 8 need

Unit 39

- 1 1 g 2 e 3 f 4 b 5 a 6 c
- 2 1 enemy 4 captured
2 critical 5 twelve
3 surrendered 6 explode
- 3 1 out 4 soldiers
2 bomb 5 control
3 battle 6 war
- 4 1 f 2 h 3 b 4 d 5 g 6 e 7 a
- 5 1 sides 6 unwilling
2 ceasefire 7 involved
3 leaders 8 compromise
4 settlement 9 reach/negotiate
5 determined 10 peace

Unit 40

- 1 1 f, release
2 a, assassination
3 e, establishment
4 b, invasion
5 d, attempt
- 2 1 assassinated 4 defeated
2 established 5 attempt
3 Revolution 6 independence, independent

Unit 41

- 1 whole, daily, entire, national, cultural
- 2 1 D 2 S 3 D 4 D 5 S 6 D
- 3 1 culture 4 whole, international
2 press, journalist 5 declining
3 published 6 daily
- 5 1 scare 5 claimed
2 axed 6 pension
3 clashed 7 threat
4 demonstration
- 6 1 pledged 5 demonstrate/protest
2 claims 6 clashed
3 aid 7 threatened
4 scare 8 promise

Unit 42

- 1 1 equivalent 5 award
2 produce 6 achieve
3 supporting role 7 winner
4 individual 8 prize
- 2 1 F 2 F 3 T 4 F 5 T 6 F 7 T 8 F 9 T
10 T
- 3 1 winner 5 role
2 achieve 6 award
3 leading 7 equivalent
4 produced 8 individual
- 5 1 P 2 N 3 P 4 N 5 N 6 P 7 N
- 6 1 indeed 4 extraordinary
2 plot 5 suitable
3 movie 6 performance
- 7 1 entertaining
2 extraordinary performance
3 disappointing indeed
4 fan
5 moving
- 8 *Answers from a Spanish person*
1 *The Bourne Ultimatum* is a really entertaining film.
2 Nicole Kidman gave an extraordinary performance in *The Others*.
3 I thought *Music and Lyrics* was very disappointing indeed.
4 I'm a fan of Brad Pitt.
5 *Life is Beautiful* was very moving.

Unit 43

- 1 1 D 2 S 3 D 4 S 5 S 6 D 7 D 8 S 9 D
- 2 1 styles 6 watercolours
2 abstract 7 portrait/painting
3 techniques 8 masterpiece
4 oils 9 display
5 vary 10 exhibitions

- 4 1 camera 5 a film
 2 lens 6 of film
 3 photographer 7 flash
 4 focus 8 album
- 5 1 She can develop films in her studio.
 2 I put the photo in the frame.
 3 Can I have two prints of this negative please?
 4 He focused on the girl in the foreground.
 5 Amateur photographers often buy automatic cameras.
 6 You can transfer the pictures to the computer.
- 6 *Answers from a British person*
 1 I'm interested in taking photographs of beautiful scenery and wildlife.
 2 I have a new Japanese digital camera.
 3 It has a digital screen and a very good 'zoom' feature.
 4 I find it hard to stop my hands shaking when I try to take photos at night without the flash.

Unit 44

- 1 1 violin/violinist
 2 organ/organist
 3 trumpet/trumpeter
 4 guitar/guitarist
 5 saxophone/saxophonist
 6 cello/cellist
 7 flute/flautist
- 2 1 orchestra 5 songwriter
 2 guitar, band, lead 6 player
 3 instrument 7 musicians
 4 composers 8 conductor
- 4 1 lyrics 5 living
 2 solo 6 melody
 3 live 7 appeals
 4 voice
- 5 1 influenced 5 solo
 2 release 6 albums
 3 recorded 7 appeals
 4 recording 8 admire
- 6 *Answers from a Japanese person*
 1 I like Marcus Miller very much.
 2 His music has been influenced by Jaco Pastorius.
 3 He records his own music but sometimes writes for other people.
 4 He often does live concerts. I have seen him play live in Osaka several times.
 5 The last album he released was called 'Free'.
 6 I like his music because he is a genius and the rhythms he plays are brilliant.

Unit 45

- 1 1 golfer 5 rugby player
 2 athlete 6 skier
 3 boxer 7 gymnast
 4 racing driver
- 2 1 captain
 2 referee
 3 support
 4 umpire
 5 supporters
- 3 1 referee 5 fans
 2 linesman 6 crowd
 3 flag 7 pitch
 4 commentator 8 manager
- 4 1 length 5 depth
 2 track 6 construction
 3 width 7 lap
 4 maximum
- 5 1 construct, stadium, capacity
 2 laps, Circuit, track, constructed
 3 Championship, worldwide, courts
 4 standard, pool, long, wide, minimum, depth, maximum

Unit 46

- 1 1 gymnastics 4 cycling
 2 weightlifting 5 athletics
 3 fencing 6 wrestling
- 2 1 took part 4 takes place
 2 take part, participate 5 race, medal
 3 record 6 hold
- 3 1 take 4 competitors, professionals
 2 compete 5 race
 3 record 6 medal, competition
- 5 1 achievement 5 brilliant
 2 criticize 6 favourite
 3 resistance 7 defeat sb
 4 praise
- 6 1 contest 4 favourite, sided
 2 overall 5 critical
 3 achievement 6 opponent, semi

Unit 47

- 1 1 Fiction: murder mystery, novel, sci-fi
 Non-fiction: autobiography, manual, reference book, encyclopedia, biography
- 2 1 encyclopedia 5 mystery
 2 poetry/poems 6 alphabet
 3 reference 7 autobiography
 4 pleasure 8 manual
- 4 1 attention 4 readable
 2 well known 5 paperback
 3 chapter 6 browsing

- 5 1 author 5 chapter
 2 attention 6 fascinating
 3 title 7 cover
 4 paperback 8 written
- 6 *Answers from a Polish person*
 1 I like detective stories and biographies.
 2 I use lots of different dictionaries.
 3 I used to when I was younger and had more free time.
 4 No, not really.
 5 I have more paperbacks than hardbacks because they are cheaper, but also because many books only come out in paperback.

Unit 48

- 1 1 illuminated 5 festival
 2 Carnival 6 fireworks
 3 approached 7 tons
 4 spectacular 8 blossom
- 2 1 c 2 b 3 h 4 d 5 i 6 f 7 a 8 g
- 3 1 participated 4 striking
 2 dress up 5 occasion
 3 illuminated 6 neighbourhood
- 4 1 festival, carnival 5 dressed up
 2 parade 6 occasions, fireworks
 3 entertainment 7 mean
 4 taken part 8 participate
- 5 *Answers from a German person*
 1 The 'Oktoberfest' in Munich is a very important and popular festival. It was originally a harvest festival.
 2 No, they don't.
 3 Yes. There are lots of local bands playing and there's a fairground.
 4 No, I haven't taken part in a parade.
 5 Yes, at 'Fasching' in February, when I was small, my mum dressed me up as a mouse!
 6 Yes, on New Year's Eve.
 7 Not really, but I can understand why a lot of people like tradition.
 8 Yes, I'd like to participate in 'La Tomatina' because I think it would be a lot of fun throwing tomatoes at other people!

Unit 49

- 1 1 invigilator 4 attitude
 2 success 5 follow
 3 succeed 6 disqualified
- 2 1 attitude 8 essential
 2 instructions 9 carefully
 3 invigilator 10 devotes
 4 cheating 11 planning
 5 disqualified 12 examiner
 6 item 13 relief
 7 paper

Unit 50

- 1 The people are 4, 5, 6, and 9.
- 2 1 attend 6 widely
 2 seminars 7 academic
 3 lectures 8 assessment
 4 notes 9 graduate
 5 tutor
- 4 1 opportunity 5 manage
 2 on time 6 in time
 3 freedom 7 homesick
 4 revision
- 5 1 away 4 loans
 2 residence 5 scholarship
 3 tuition 6 chance
- 6 *Answers from an Italian person*
 1 Students usually live at home, unless they go to university in another city.
 2 Some students live in halls of residence, but most of them live in shared flats or houses.
 3 Yes, they do have to pay tuition fees unless they receive a scholarship.
 4 Normally they don't have to take out loans because their parents help them.
 5 Yes, scholarships are available.
 6 It would be great to have the chance to study abroad.

Unit 51

- 1 1 application, assessment, confirmation, acknowledgement, interview
- 2 1 They said they'd contact ~~to~~ me.
 2 Is she applying for a job?
 3 Have you got a work permit?
 4 The company is based in Tokyo.
 5 He gave me some good advice.
 6 She gave me feedback after the interview.
 7 I have to confirm it in writing.
 8 If you apply for a job, it's quite a long process.
- 3 1 requested 4 require
 2 position 5 subject to
 3 attended
- 4 1 based 6 candidates
 2 acknowledge 7 vacancies
 3 confirmation 8 give
 4 contact 9 apply, application
 5 automatically 10 process
- 5 *Answers from a German person*
 1 I've applied for the following jobs in the past: a paper-boy, a lighting technician in a nightclub, an optician, and an IT specialist.
 2 I think I've had more than twenty interviews in my life.

- 3 Yes, interviewers usually give feedback after an interview.
- 4 I've been the successful candidate five times.
- 5 My referees were my previous supervisors.
- 6 No, I've never had to get a work permit because I've always worked in the European Union.

Unit 52

- | | |
|---------------|-----------------|
| 1 1 training | 5 manufacturing |
| 2 military | 6 management |
| 3 retail | 7 finance |
| 4 engineering | 8 recruitment |
- 2 1 sector
 - 2 management
 - 3 experience
 - 4 training
 - 5 qualifications
 - 6 profession
 - 7 military
- 3 *Answer from a Colombian person*
I have some management experience. And I worked in retail when I was younger. I don't have experience in any of the other fields.
- 4 1 F 2 T 3 F 4 T 5 T 6 T 7 T
- 5 1 estate travel
- 2 landing land
- 3 produces products
- 4 servant service
- 5 exports imports
- 6 takes care for takes care of / cares for
- 7 representants representatives/ reps

Unit 53

- 1 1 S 2 D 3 D 4 S 5 S 6 S 7 D 8 S 9 D
- | | |
|-----------------|---------------|
| 2 1 challenging | 5 elsewhere |
| 2 department | 6 unemployed |
| 3 prospects | 7 sack/fire |
| 4 promoted | 8 resign/quit |
- 3 *Answers from a British person*
- 1 My job is very challenging.
 - 2 In fact I've already transferred from another department.
 - 3 I have reasonable prospects in my job.
 - 4 I'm not thinking about promotion at the moment as my job is already challenging enough!
 - 5 No, I'm not bored, so I won't be looking elsewhere.
 - 6 No, I've never been unemployed.
 - 7 I would hate to have to sack someone.
 - 8 Yes, I would definitely resign if I started to hate my job.
- 4 1 I'd like to **make** an enquiry about the club.
- 2 I talked to her **face-to-face**.
- 3 It's very hard to deal **with** this situation.
- 4 Who's **in** charge of this department?
- 5 You have to **make** sure the door is locked.
- 6 We're not responsible **for** the cleaning.

- 7 Do you know how to **solve** the problem?
- 8 I want to **make** a complaint about the service.

5 Text A

- | | |
|-------------|---------------|
| 1 duties | 4 responsible |
| 2 enquiries | 5 sure |
| 3 solutions | |

Text B

- | | |
|------------|-------------------|
| 6 involves | 10 responsibility |
| 7 public | 11 deal |
| 8 handling | 12 complaints |
| 9 clerical | |

Unit 54

- | | |
|----------------------|--------------|
| 1 1 trade | 5 overtime |
| 2 strike | 6 takes, off |
| 3 bonus | 7 stress |
| 4 working conditions | |
- 2 1 Is she a member of a trade **union**?
 - 2 Are we **entitled** to sick **pay**?
 - 3 I'd like to take a week **off**.
 - 4 Why don't you like shift **work**?
 - 5 I left on time today; I didn't do **overtime**.
 - 6 Why did the workers go on **strike**?
- 3 *Answers from a British person*
- 1 Yes, it is very stressful.
 - 2 We get 25 days' holiday each year.
 - 3 No, we don't do shift work.
 - 4 Yes, I regularly work overtime.
 - 5 We sometimes get a small bonus if the year has been good financially.
 - 6 Yes, we are entitled to sick pay.
 - 7 Yes, we have a trade union, which we have a right to join.
 - 8 It is very rare for people at my place of work to go on strike.

Unit 55

- | | | | | | | | |
|-------|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|
| 1 1 e | 2 i | 3 g | 4 c | 5 a | 6 b | 7 d | 8 h |
|-------|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|
- | | |
|--------------|-------------------------|
| 2 1 turnover | 5 inflation |
| 2 flow | 6 took out, loan |
| 3 rate | 7 costs, loss |
| 4 tax profit | 8 finance/start/operate |
- 4 1 grew/rose significantly
- 2 rose gradually
- 3 fell slightly
- 4 stable/unchanged
- 5 *risen steadily*
- | | |
|-------------|--------------------|
| 5 1 sharply | 5 by |
| 2 rise | 6 fall/drop |
| 3 peak | 7 fluctuated |
| 4 gone | 8 stable/unchanged |
- 6 1 rose slightly
- 2 sharp rise/increase
- 3 remained stable/unchanged
- 4 fell slightly
- 5 fell sharply

Unit 56

- 1 asset, goods, stock
- 2 1 up the business 4 quality
2 of business 5 employer
3 supplier 6 her on
- 3 1 research
2 assets
3 rivals
4 employs
5 optimistic/ambitious, estimates
- 4 1 takeover 4 leader
2 reputation 5 survival
3 break even 6 struggle
- 5 1 share 4 growth, market
2 shares 5 taken
3 brand 6 gained

Unit 57

- 1 1 1993.
2 Because surfing was a seasonal business.
3 b) it had to give protection
c) it had to retain heat
4 He did some research.
5 He took out a bank loan.
6 It's crucial to have a good relationship.
7 Feedback from his customers.
8 A good partnership with suppliers.
- 2 1 contract 5 innovate
2 retain 6 diversify
3 crucial 7 partnership
4 feedback 8 potential
- 3 1 exploit
2 Both answers are correct.
3 potential
4 adapt
5 Both answers are correct.
6 founded
7 investment
8 Both answers are correct.
- 4 1 gap 6 ahead
2 case 7 contract
3 producers/manufacturers 8 retain/keep
4 research 9 factor
5 invest 10 diversify

Unit 58

- 1 1 G 2 G 3 B 4 G 5 B 6 G
- 2 1 sector
2 demand
3 strengths
4 threat
5 resources

- 3 1 skills 4 reduce
2 advertise 5 weaknesses
3 demand/market
- 4 1 f 2 e 3 a 4 c 5 b
- 5 1 strategy 4 data/facts
2 objective 5 realistic
3 response 6 tip
- 6 1 ignored 4 target
2 forecast 5 gathered
3 assume

Unit 59

- 1 1 almost 5 think/believe
2 probably 6 probably
3 may 7 don't
4 possible 8 bad
- 2 1 She's bound to pass.
2 She'll probably pass. / She's likely to pass. / I expect she'll pass.
3 She may/might pass.
4 I doubt (if/that) she'll pass. / She's unlikely to pass.
5 She'll definitely fail.
- 3 *Answer from a Japanese person*
Next week, I'm **definitely** going to go to a salsa party on Sunday evening. It's a **good chance** for me to let off steam. However, the good dancers are **unlikely** to dance with someone like me who isn't very good, although I **expect** some of them will ask me to dance anyway. Otherwise I will be standing alone in the corner for hours and it will be a **disaster!** But maybe I'm too **pessimistic**.
My friend and I **might** go out for a drink afterwards. There I'm **likely to ask her** advice about the boy I **fancy**, even though I **doubt** she has a good opinion of him.

Unit 60

- 1 1 in comparison 4 main
2 apart from 5 compared
3 alike 6 identical
- 2 1 similar 5 greedy
2 Compared 6 alike, completely
3 similarity 7 apart
4 except 8 difference
- 3 *Answers from a British person*
Oxford and Cambridge are **alike** in many ways. They both have famous universities, and many beautiful old buildings. Another **similarity** is that it takes about an hour to get to London on the train. However, **apart from the universities**, there is one **main difference**. **Compared with Cambridge**, Oxford is very cosmopolitan.

Unit 61

- 1 meant
2 busy
3 What
4 free (to see you)
5 put it off
6 for example/for instance
7 Are you able to come
8 meet
9 I'm afraid
- 1 Shall we **get** together for a meeting?
2 I'll tell you **definitely** tomorrow.
3 I could put the meeting **off** until Friday.
4 I'm afraid **but** I'm tied up then. OR I'm **sorry** but I'm tied up then.
5 A Let's meet at a restaurant, **say**?
B No, what about the station **instead**?
6 **As** an alternative, we could meet on Tuesday.

Unit 62

- 1 Like very much: mad about, crazy about, adore
Like: fond of, keen on
Dislike very much: detest, loathe, can't bear, not like at all
- 1 I'm fond of . . .
2 I **can't** stand . . .
3 I loathe **cooking** . . .
4 I'm mad **about** . . .
5 I can't **bear** . . .
6 I detest . . .
7 I adore **eating** . . .
8 I'm crazy about . . .
9 Recently, I've got **to** like . . .
10 I'd rather eat . . . than . . .
- 3 *Answers from a Polish person*
1 chocolate cake
2 cigarette smoke
3 liver
4 reading
5 people who smoke in my presence
6 waiting in departure lounges at airports
7 white chocolate
8 travelling to new places
9 mussels
10 fish, meat

Unit 63

- 1 What do you think of this idea?
2 Personally, I think it's a good idea.
3 I agree with it in principle.
4 It seems to me we have no choice.
5 If you ask me, it was a disaster.

- 1 It seems to me we should do something.
2 How do you feel about that?
3 In my opinion, we should help them.
4 I'm to blame.
5 I reckon it'll be a problem.

- 1 Apparently, fault
2 concerned
3 issues
- 4 point
5 principle/theory

- 1 sensible
2 consider
3 reduce
- 4 support
5 believe
6 proposal

- 1 against
2 reduce
3 opposed
4 believe/think
- 5 silly
6 favour
7 dependent
8 mature

Unit 64

- 1 force ~~to~~ you
2 to
3 be
- 4 with
5 to
6 on

- 1 behaved
2 allowed
3 *disobedient*
- 4 banned
5 punishment
6 *behaviour*

- 1 obedient
2 disobeyed
3 strict
4 force
5 behave

4 *Answers from an Italian person*

► Yes, they were allowed to wear make-up.

1 Yes. I was a quiet and obedient child.

2 If you disobeyed the rules, you would have to stand outside the classroom.

3 The rules were not that strict.

4 The teachers didn't force me to do anything I didn't want to do.

5 I think children probably behaved much better then compared to nowadays.

- 5 1 S 2 D 3 S 4 D 5 D 6 S 7 S 8 S

- 1 let
2 choice
3 allowed, forbidden
4 up
5 optional
- 6 compulsory/
obligatory, choice
7 allowed/permitted
8 option

Unit 65

- 1 1 D 2 S 3 D 4 D 5 S 6 S

- 1 making
2 intend
3 hoping
4 expecting
5 intention
- 6 wrong
7 fact
8 smoothly
9 forward

- 1 I doubt it.
2 I'm afraid not.
3 *I don't think so.*
- 5 I'm afraid so
6 I hope not
7 *Definitely not*

4 I guess so.

- 5 1 imagine so 5 assume so
2 think so 6 doubt it / don't think so
3 hope not 7 Definitely
4 afraid not 8 suppose so

Unit 66

1 1 d 2 f 3 g 4 b 5 a 6 e

- 2 1 dissatisfied, complained
2 guarantee
3 point
4 back
5 writing
6 keep/stay, temper
7 expert
8 considered

4 mention

- 5 1 fed 5 bother
2 bother 6 join
3 nuisance 7 bothered
4 spoilt/ruined 8 mentioned

6 *Answers from a German person*

- 1 Yes, I'm fed up with the traffic in the morning when I drive to work; it's so busy.
2 Sometimes the small child living above us can be a bit loud and that gets on my nerves.
3 I don't tend to moan a lot; however, postal strikes are a real inconvenience to me and others.
4 Shopping in town on a Saturday can be a real nightmare, as it's so crowded.
5 I'm not particularly bothered about my level of English at the moment; however, I do try to improve constantly.

Unit 67

- 1 1 Do you need any assistance?
2 Caution. If symptoms continue, seek medical help. OR Seek medical help if symptoms continue.
3 Beware of the dog; it bites.
4 Warning. Don't cross when the barrier is down.
5 In case of fire, leave the building immediately.
6 Ring the police in case of emergency. OR In case of emergency, ring the police.
- 2 1 swallows 5 warned, danger
2 Beware, case 6 careful, aircraft
3 Mind 7 assistance
4 out 8 premises

Unit 68

- 1 1 as a result 5 plus
2 what's more 6 Since
3 due to 7 Moreover
4 therefore 8 Furthermore

2 REASON: due to, since

RESULT: therefore, as a result

ADDITION: what's more, plus, moreover, furthermore

- 3 1 close/shut
2 she couldn't
3 was terrible/bad/dreadful
4 didn't have
5 get in / get into / enter
6 they aren't / they're not

4 1 e 2 i 3 b 4 c 5 d 6 f 7 a 8 h

- 5 1 despite
2 that
3 However/Nevertheless
4 though/however
5 although/though
6 spite, still
7 even
8 Despite

6 1 S 2 D 3 D 4 S 5 D 6 S

- 7 1 as long as 4 whereas
2 so that 5 in case
3 On the one hand 6 otherwise

Unit 69

1 Synonyms: curious/strange, fair/reasonable, essential/vital

Opposites: modern/old-fashioned, polite/rude, busy/deserted, rural/urban

2 1 S 2 D 3 S 4 D 5 S 6 S 7 D

- 3 1 curious 4 reasonable
2 rural/remote 5 impressed
3 suspicious 6 overall
- 5 1 shocked 4 terrifying
2 satisfied 5 disgusting
3 disappointing 6 embarrassed
- 6 1 amusing 5 disgusting
2 embarrassing 6 amazed/astonished
3 shocking 7 alarming
4 disappointed 8 satisfied
- 8 1 inadequate 6 common
2 soft 7 ineffective
3 inefficient 8 unexpected
4 spacious 9 permanent
5 artificial

- | | | |
|---|--------------|-----------------------|
| 9 | 1 mixed | 6 efficient |
| | 2 rare | 7 adequate |
| | 3 glad | 8 modern/contemporary |
| | 4 fashioned | 9 negative |
| | 5 unexpected | 10 temporary |

Unit 70

- 1 over 8, the rear 6, beside 4, beneath 1, onto 7, the edge 5, among 2
- 2 1 onto 5 over
2 among 6 back
3 over, beside 7 edge
4 underneath/beneath 8 beyond
- 3 1 nowadays
2 lasted
3 occasionally / now and again
4 Meanwhile
5 throughout
6 eventually
- 4 1 yet, recently / not long ago
2 recent, during
3 over, go
4 last, already
5 occasionally / now and again / from time to time, during/throughout

Unit 71

- 1 in general, in private, in public
at least, at first
by chance
on purpose, on board
- 2 1 In general 4 At the end
2 on purpose 5 in charge of
3 on board 6 in a hurry/rush
- 3 1 in 4 by
2 in 5 in
3 At
- 4 1 of 6 on
2 in/with 7 of
3 with 8 to
4 on 9 of
5 of
- 5 1 cope 5 look
2 rid 6 depends
3 care 7 involved
4 most 8 disapprove

Unit 72

- | | | |
|---|-----------------|---------------|
| 1 | 1 unkind | 7 non-smoking |
| | 2 non-alcoholic | 8 insecure |
| | 3 illegal | 9 irregular |
| | 4 irresponsible | 10 dishonest |
| | 5 uncertain | 11 irrelevant |
| | 6 informal | |
- 2 1 immoral 4 insecure
2 non-alcoholic 5 unfair/unacceptable
3 irrelevant 6 disloyal
- 3 1 unfair 4 illegible
2 unacceptable 5 illegal
3 disloyal
- Answers from a Colombian person*
- 1 Life is always unfair, but knowing that means that I do not expect anything marvellous to happen and have therefore become cynical.
- 2 It has always been acceptable to them and unacceptable to others and it will remain so.
- 3 My friends tend to be loyal but a disloyal friend can always appear loyal at first.
- 4 My handwriting is probably the clearest sign of a confused mind! Even I can't read it – it is completely illegible.
- 5 I think it should be legal. I learnt to drive when I was 17 and didn't have an accident for the first four years.

- 4 1 a, c 3 b, c 5 a, c
2 a, b 4 a, b 6 a, b
- 5 1 Unwrap the present. Wrap (up) the present.
2 Lock the suitcase. Unlock the suitcase.
3 Get dressed. Get undressed.
4 Pack your suitcase. Unpack your suitcase.
5 Do up your shirt. Undo your shirt.
6 Tie up / Do up your shoelaces. Untie / Undo your shoelaces.

Unit 73

- 1 gentleness, kindness, disappearance, extension, reality, preference, judgement
- 2 1 react reaction
2 prefer preference
3 cruel cruelty
4 define definition
5 interpret interpretation
6 measure measurement
7 extend extension

- 3 1 measurements 5 reaction
 2 cruelty 6 judgement
 3 reality 7 preference
 4 disappearance 8 extension
- 4 1 waterproof 5 practical
 2 careful, careless 6 washable
 3 creamy 7 powerful, powerless
 4 humorous

5 1 G 2 G 3 B 4 G 5 G 6 G 7 B

- 6 1 harmful
 2 ridiculous
 3 useless/ridiculous
 4 practical/useful/economical
 5 fashionable
 6 economical
 7 painful
 8 spicy

Unit 74

- 1 1 d 2 a 3 b 4 c 5 a 6 b
- 2 1 enable 3 imagine 5 reminds
 2 intend 4 warned 6 mind
- 3 1 f 2 g 3 a 4 c 5 b 6 d
- 4 *Answers from a Spanish person*
 1 I managed to cycle up a steep hill last week.
 2 I intended to call my sister yesterday but I forgot.
 3 I regret missing a chance to buy a house a couple of years ago.
 4 I refused to go on a business trip recently.
 5 My dad persuaded me to buy a car last year.
 6 My mum warned me not to spend too much on my credit card.
 7 I'm pleased to say no one has blamed me for anything recently.
 8 My mum reminded me to call my sister today!

Unit 75

- 1 1 R 2 R 3 W 4 W 5 R 6 W 7 R
- 2 1 takes after 4 runs out
 2 made it up 5 switched on
 3 get on with 6 give away
- 3 1 up 3 on 5 on, with
 2 out 4 over 6 out of
- 5 1 leave out 4 go over
 2 get through 5 getting on
 3 work out 6 go on / carry on
- 6 1 out 4 on 7 back
 2 through, on 5 off 8 up, down
 3 back 6 on

Unit 76

- 1 1 They're highly intelligent boys.
 2 It's bitterly cold outside.
 3 That man is completely/totally mad.
 4 Paula's been seriously ill.
 5 Their profits have fallen sharply.
 6 We desperately need to earn more money.
 7 It was totally/completely unnecessary to do that.
- 2 1 risen 4 travelled
 2 injured 5 feel
 3 sorry, forgot 6 convinced/sure
- 3 1 vitally 4 completely/totally
 2 highly 5 bitterly
 3 desperately 6 terribly
- 4 1 S 2 S 3 D 4 S 5 D 6 S 7 S 8 S
- 5 1 On the whole 5 rather
 2 mainly/mostly 6 actually
 3 approximately/about 7 rarely
 4 largely/mostly 8 fairly

Unit 77

- 1 1 I 2 F 3 I 4 F 5 N 6 I 7 N
- 2 1 fetch 4 purchase
 2 commence 5 out of the blue
 3 stuff 6 keep an eye on
- 3 1 of 3 stuff 5 turned
 2 vague 4 idiom 6 sort, neutral
- 4 1 D 2 S 3 S 4 D 5 S 6 S 7 D
- 5 1 Yeah
 2 Hang on. / Hold on.
 3 What's up?
 4 I haven't a clue.
 5 How are things? / How's it going?
 6 What've you been up to?
 7 Cheers.
- 6 1 care 4 up, hang/hold
 2 going 5 to
 3 give/lend, problem
- 8 1 g 2 c 3 f 4 b 5 a 6 d
- 9 1 joking
 2 disaster
 3 tent
 4 loads/lots/masses, nonsense/rubbish
 5 better 7 picking
 6 for 8 like

Unit 78

- 1 No.
 - 2 As a deposit for the cottage.
 - 3 Arriving.
 - 4 Yes, she wants to know whether there is parking nearby.
 - 5 Her own address.
 - 6 Mr Ellison's address.
 - 7 Yes, she wrote the date underneath her address.
 - 8 Dear Mr Ellison
 - 9 Yours sincerely
 - 10 No, because it's a formal letter.
- 2 1 ✓ 2 ✗ 3 ✓ 4 ✓ 5 ✗ 6 ✓
- 3 1 I look forward **to** hearing **from** you.
 - 2 If there's a problem, please **don't** hesitate **to** ring me.
 - 3 I **enclose** a photocopy **of** my identity card with the application form.
 - 4 I would be **grateful** if you **could** phone me about the meeting.
 - 5 Further **to** your letter **of** 7 April, I wish to confirm my booking.
 - 6 I would **appreciate** it if **you** could help me.
 - 7 Please let me know **in** particular **whether/if** there is a beach nearby.
 - 8 I enclose a cheque for €30 as a **deposit** for the rental of the room.
- 4 1 Further 7 whether
2 enclose 8 nearby / close by
3 deposit 9 further
4 commence 10 hesitate
5 grateful 11 sincerely
6 appreciate

Unit 79

- 1 1 m 7 cl 13 g/gm
2 p 8 kg 14 mm
3 km 9 cm 15 £
4 ml 10 mg 16 \$
5 t 11 c/ct
6 mph 12 kph
- 2 1 kph, mph 3 gm
2 mm 4 p OR c/ct
- 3 1 vet 5 gym 9 pub
2 pop / pop music 6 plane 10 deli
3 fridge 7 board 11 lab
4 bike 8 paper
- 4 ► lab
1 deli, fridge 3 pub, TV/telly
2 ads, paper 4 flu
- 5 1 ATM, PIN 5 UEFA 9 EU
2 CV 6 IT 10 UN
3 ID 7 AIDS 11 ISP
4 VAT 8 DVD, UFOs

Unit 80

- 1 1 sidewalk 3 datebook 5 railroad
2 cellphone 4 drugstore
- 2 1 garbage 5 attorney
2 subway 6 gasoline
3 closet 7 transportation
4 candy 8 billfold
- 3 1 can 4 fries
2 theater 5 trip
3 store 6 highway
- 4 1 holiday vacation
2 lift elevator
3 rubbish garbage/trash
4 handbag purse
5 diary datebook
6 sweets candy
7 terry truck
8 biscuit cookie
9 tap faucet
10 pavement sidewalk
- 5 *Answers from a Japanese person*
 - 1 I don't often use the subway. I use it a few times a month.
 - 2 I use the railroad twice a day, every day, to commute to work.
 - 3 I go to a movie theater about twice a month.
 - 4 The last movie I saw was *No Reservations*.
 - 5 I sometimes eat French fries when I go for a beer with friends.
 - 6 I went to Seoul on my last vacation.
 - 7 The last time I went to a mall was about two months ago.
 - 8 I left high school eighteen years ago.

Answer key to review units

Learning

Unit 1

- 1 a translation (of this), please?
- 2 (some) revision for an exam
- 3 I repeat
- 4 his explanation (of it)
- 5 a guess
- 6 a record of new words in a book
- 7 a chat (about it)
- 8 the pronunciation of that word

- 1 recognize 7 translation
- 2 gist 8 pronounce
- 3 go through 9 make
- 4 make a note of 10 pronunciation
- 5 guess 11 experiment
- 6 context 12 foreign

Unit 2

- 1 1 complex/complicated 5 range
- 2 expand, aim 6 contain
- 3 fluently 7 specialized
- 4 detail 8 appropriate

- 2 1 frustrating 6 getting
- 2 motivated 7 aware
- 3 while 8 express
- 4 progress 9 accurate
- 5 encouraging

Unit 3

- 1 1 definitions 7 stress
- 2 entry 8 syllable
- 3 select 9 idiom
- 4 instance 10 expression
- 5 symbols 11 style
- 6 stressed 12 offend

Unit 4

- 1 1 a colon 5 an exclamation mark
 - 2 a full stop 6 an apostrophe
 - 3 a semicolon 7 a question mark
 - 4 quotation marks
- 2 1 separates 3 interrupts
 - 2 details, list 4 instead, connected

People

Unit 5

- 1 1 expecting 5 figure
 - 2 contact 6 tanned
 - 3 neat 7 wrinkles
 - 4 tell 8 shape
- 2 1 shoulders 4 appearance, shape
 - 2 bald, losing 5 shaven
 - 3 scar 6 plump

Unit 6

- 1 generous, generosity, mean
honest, honesty, dishonest
tolerant, tolerance, intolerant
patient, patience, impatient
arrogant, arrogance, modest
hard-working, lazy
- 2 1 crazy 4 aggressive
 - 2 boring/dull 5 sense of humour
 - 3 lazy 6 cheerful

Unit 7

- 1 1 OPP insensitive 4 OPP hides
 - 2 SYN fed up 5 SYN scared stiff
 - 3 SYN astonished 6 SYN thrilled
- 2 1 He was furious with me, and I was
thrilled. *terrified / scared stiff*
OR He was furious *delighted* with me, and
I was thrilled.
 - 2 She was so proud when her son did well,
and really *jealous*. *thrilled/delighted*
 - 3 I was anxious before the flight, and scared
stiff by the time we took off. (logical)
 - 4 I don't know what upset her, but she was
thrilled. *miserable / fed up*
 - 5 She can be very insensitive and often
hurts people's feelings. (logical)
 - 6 I can't talk to her because she's insensitive
and very *supportive*. *moody*

Unit 8

- 1 Petros and I have nothing ^ common. *in*
- 2 How did you get ^ know her? *to*
- 3 I like Imran; we get ^ very well. *on*
- 4 Don't forget to keep ^ touch. *in*
- 5 You can't rely ^ her brother. *on*
- 6 I don't think they're ^ a relationship at the
moment. *in*

2 Some snakes are poisonous.

Leopards have spots.

Elephants have a trunk.

Eagles have a beak.

Bears have fur.

Bees can sting.

Goats have horns.

3 Across

2 wings

5 bone

6 vary

8 camel

9 sting

10 monkey

11 calf

12 weight

13 spider

Down

1 mice

3 snake

4 poison

7 harmless

9 shark

Daily life

Unit 16

1 Herbs: parsley, thyme, mint

Fruit: fig, pomegranate, raspberry, apricot

Vegetables: beetroot, sweetcorn, broccoli, leeks

Fish: cod, salmon, carp, sea bass

Seafood: oysters, clams, mussels, crab

Meat: veal, rabbit, liver, kidney

Unit 17

1 1 not

2 less

3 good

4 bad

5 fatter

6 oil or fat

7 without

8 cut

9 weight

10 cooking

Unit 18

1 1 receipt

2 well off

3 the sales

4 waste

5 change

6 can't afford

7 broke

8 bargain

9 debt

10 reduction

11 amount

12 huge

The phrase in the grey squares is 'cost a fortune'.

Unit 19

1 1 fall

2 go/get

3 lack

4 irritable

5 concentrate

6 sleepy/exhausted/tired

7 habits

8 nap

9 night

10 mind

Unit 20

1 bleed

dizzy

prevent

symptom

infection

injury

develop

thoroughly

Unit 21

1 1 f 2 a 3 h 4 d 5 c 6 e 7 b

Unit 22

1 Correct answers

1 cancelled, held up

2 the outskirts, the way

3 a vehicle, an ambulance

4 a coach, a van

5 broke down, crashed

6 injured, delayed

7 a valid ticket, a day return

8 gets in, is due

2 1 hire

2 pick

3 turn

4 get

5 skid

6 stop

7 end

Unit 23

1 1 style

2 bracelet

3 dress

4 vest

5 button

6 suede

7 underwear

2 1 versatile

2 matches

3 suits

4 outfit

5 jewellery

6 materials/fabrics

Getting things done

Unit 24

1 Is it **painful** when you bite?

2 I will probably have to **take** the tooth out.

3 This is the tooth which is **causing** the pain.

4 When did you last **have** a check-up?

5 Can you come back to the **surgery** tomorrow?

6 Just ask the receptionist to make an **appointment** for you.

7 There's a hole in this tooth – you need a **filling**.

8 I'm going to **examine** your teeth and then decide what you need.

Unit 25

- 1 treat
- 2 concerned
- 3 surgeon
- 4 straightaway
- 5 benefit
- 6 take care of / care for someone
- 7 get over something / recover from something
- 8 patient
- 9 ward
- 10 risk

Unit 26

- 1 1 stain, remove
2 out of, fix/repair/mend
3 leaking
4 mend/repair
5 working, bulbs
6 wrong with, fix/repair/mend
- 2 1 hammer
2 drill
3 screwdriver
4 scissors
5 rope
6 string/wire
7 glue
8 Sellotape/glue/string

Unit 27

- 1 broom
2 bucket
3 vacuum cleaner
4 throw
5 dust/polish
6 wipe

Unit 28

- 1 I **had** my hair cut last week.
- 2 I just want a trim, please.
- 3 I'd like a **cut** and blow-dry, please.
- 4 Are you **letting** your hair grow?
- 5 Can you pass me the **scissors**?
- 6 She's got a **parting** on the left.
- 7 I'm having my hair **coloured** tomorrow.
- 8 Can I borrow your **hairdryer**?

Describing things

Unit 29

- 1 1 F 2 T 3 F 4 T 5 T 6 F
- 2 1 filthy
2 lively
3 pity
4 space
5 handy
6 graffiti
7 begging
8 disadvantage

Unit 30

- 1 *Possible answers*
It's a semi-detached house.
There's a chimney on the roof.
The cellar is used for storage.
There's a lawn in the garden.
The drive leads to the front door.

Unit 31

- 1 1 a wooden fence
2 a rubber tyre
3 a wax candle
4 a gold medal
5 a woollen blanket
6 a cardboard box
7 iron railings
8 a concrete bridge
- 2 1 round
2 four
3 horizontal
4 square
5 parallel
6 straight

Unit 32

- 1 1 h 2 f 3 a 4 d 5 g 6 b 7 i 8 e

Unit 33

- 1 1 artist
2 scene
3 foreground
4 just
5 distance
6 shade
7 hand
8 ignoring

Unit 34

- 1 1 smash
2 tear
3 fold
4 sprayed
5 crying
6 burst
7 sighed
8 shake
9 dragging

Social and political issues

Unit 35

- 1 1 criminal
2 murderer
3 mugger
4 burglar/thief
5 thief
6 shoplifter
7 robber
- 2 1 stabbed
2 obey
3 commit
4 the museum, stole
5 killed
6 violence
7 serious
8 attacked

Unit 36

- 1 c 1 h 2 g 3 e 4 b 5 d 6 f 7 a 8 i 9
- 2 1 place
2 prove
3 accused
4 witness
5 fine, sentence
6 may/might
7 evidence
8 arrest

Unit 37

- 1 1 obesity
2 allergy
3 stroke
4 asthma
5 heart attack
6 cancer
7 arthritis
8 diabetes

- 2 1 She has suffered **from** asthma for years.
- 2 He had a heart **attack** and died last week.
- 3 My grandfather is going **deaf** so I have to shout to him.
- 4 It's an infectious **disease** so he can't mix with other people.
- 5 The doctor told me to **breathe** in deeply through my nose.
- 6 She is allergic **to** some medicines.
- 7 Obesity can lead **to** heart disease.
- 8 He suffers from **memory** loss and can't remember where he puts things.

Unit 38

1 1 g 2 e 3 i 4 b 5 k 6 a 7 c 8 h
9 f 10 d

- | | |
|---------------|--------------|
| 2 1 objective | 5 politician |
| 2 oppose | 6 power |
| 3 priority | 7 consist |
| 4 parliament | |

Unit 39

- | | |
|---------|-------|
| 1 1 Yes | 5 Yes |
| 2 No | 6 No |
| 3 Yes | 7 Yes |
| 4 Yes | 8 No |
- 2 1 D 2 S 3 D 4 S 5 D 6 D 7 D 8 S

Unit 40

- 1 assassination, released
- 2 president, attempted, assassinate
- 3 Revolution
- 4 established
- 5 discovered
- 6 Princess
- 7 republic
- 8 gained

Media and entertainment

Unit 41

- | | |
|-------------|--------------|
| 1 1 threats | 4 current |
| 2 declined | 5 protesting |
| 3 scares | 6 daily |
- 2 1 I enjoy all sorts of **cultural** events, such as exhibitions and concerts.
 - 2 I think he must receive a **pension** because he's nearly 70.
 - 3 I saw a strange newspaper **headline** the other day: 'Man bites dog'.
 - 4 She's in charge of the local newspaper; I believe she's been the **editor** for three years.
 - 5 The government **claims** that it can cut crime by 20 per cent this year, but I don't believe it.

- 6 My cousin's a newspaper **journalist**; he writes articles about current affairs.

Unit 42

- | | |
|-------------|-----------------|
| 1 1 editing | 5 incredible |
| 2 movie | 6 plot |
| 3 role | 7 disappointing |
| 4 winner | 8 swearing |
- The word in the grey squares is 'director'.

Unit 43

- | | |
|---------------|-------------|
| 1 1 automatic | 5 realistic |
| 2 abstract | 6 landscape |
| 3 studio | 7 sort |
| 4 out of | 8 skilled |

Unit 44

- | | |
|---------------------|------------------|
| 1 1 conductor P | 7 trumpet |
| 2 lead singer P | 8 melody |
| 3 keyboard player P | 9 flautist P |
| 4 composer P | 10 guitarist P |
| 5 flute | 11 saxophone |
| 6 band P | 12 solo artist P |

Unit 45

- | | |
|---------------------|------------------|
| 1 1 ground, stadium | 4 track, circuit |
| 2 court, umpire | 5 club, referee |
| 3 coach, manager | 6 deep, standard |
- | | |
|------------------|-----------------|
| 2 1 constructing | 5 interrupted |
| 2 capacity | 6 crowd |
| 3 supported | 7 championship |
| 4 lap | 8 length, width |

Unit 46

1 1 e 2 h 3 b 4 c 5 f 6 i 7 d

Unit 47

- | | |
|---------|------|
| 1 1 Yes | 5 No |
| 2 Yes | 6 No |
| 3 No | 7 No |
| 4 Yes | 8 No |

Unit 48

- 1 Everyone **parades** through the main streets in the town.
- 2 The people in the **neighbourhood** where I live are very friendly.
- 3 It's a two-day **festival**, which we have every year.
- 4 It was quite a **wild** party; we had great fun.
- 5 Do you ever **take part / participate** in parades?
- 6 I enjoy the carnival: it **means** a lot to me.
- 7 She wore a really **striking** dress with gold flowers on it.
- 8 We all had to **throw** a ball and try to hit the moving object.

Work and study

Unit 49

- 1 1 You have to follow his instructions.
2 Don't communicate with anyone.
3 Your attitude is important.
4 I was relieved to finish the exam.
5 Devote ten minutes to making notes.
6 He would never cheat in an exam.
7 If you don't succeed, try again.
8 Are dictionaries essential?

Unit 50

- 1 *Correct answers*
 - 1 seminar, lecture
 - 2 at home, away from home
 - 3 Professors, Tutors
 - 4 take out a loan, try to get a scholarship
 - 5 have a debate, take notes
- 2 1 Our seminar started **on** time at 10.00.
2 My sister is studying away from home and she's living in a hall **of** residence.
3 How much were the tuition **fees** for your summer course?
4 We had to hurry but we arrived just **in** time for the beginning of the lecture.
5 At the moment, she's **doing** some medical research as part of her studies.
6 I would like to have the **chance/ opportunity** to study abroad, perhaps in Canada.
7 When I was at university, our essays were all part of the continuous **assessment**.
8 Do you study away **from** home?

Unit 51

- | | |
|---------------|-----------------|
| 1 1 vacancy | 5 assess |
| 2 advice | 6 require |
| 3 acknowledge | 7 automatically |
| 4 valid | 8 process |

- | | |
|-------------|--------------|
| 2 1 apply | 5 references |
| 2 interview | 6 candidates |
| 3 feedback | 7 in |
| 4 contact | 8 permit |

Unit 52

- | |
|--------------------------------|
| 1 carpenter/plumber |
| 2 nanny |
| 3 civil servant / estate agent |
| 4 electrician/mechanic |
| 5 sales rep / travel agent |
| 6 plumber/carpenter |
- 2 1 experience, profession
2 arrangements, agent
3 servant, career, service
4 training, qualifications
5 products, rep

Unit 53

- | | |
|---------------|-------------------|
| 1 1 involved | 7 resign |
| 2 challenging | 8 elsewhere |
| 3 promoted | 9 work |
| 4 dealing | 10 charge |
| 5 transferred | 11 responsibility |
| 6 complaints | |
- 2 1 appoint 6 duties || 2 reward | 7 clerical |
| 3 notice | 8 solve |
| 4 unemployed | 9 handle |
| 5 prospects | |
- The word in the grey squares is 'promotion'.

Unit 54

- | | |
|---------------|------------|
| 1 1 stressful | 5 shift |
| 2 right | 6 overtime |
| 3 trade union | 7 bonus |
| 4 entitled | 8 strike |

Business

Unit 55

- 1 finance, loss, tax, revenue, interest, cash flow, profit, loan, turnover, bank, capital
- 2 1 rose slightly
2 fell/dropped sharply
3 remained unchanged/stable
4 dropped/fell by
5 fluctated
6 slight increase/growth

Unit 56

- | | | | | | | |
|----------|--------------|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|
| 1 1 G | 2 B | 3 B | 4 G | 5 B | 6 G | 7 G |
| 2 1 even | 5 quality | | | | | |
| 2 growth | 6 market | | | | | |
| 3 risks | 7 reputation | | | | | |
| 4 rivals | 8 shares | | | | | |

Unit 57

1 e 2 h 3 g 4 b 5 a 6 d 7 c 8 f

- | | |
|----------------|-------------|
| 2 1 Innovation | 5 contract |
| 2 crucial | 6 potential |
| 3 research | 7 feedback |
| 4 invest | 8 diversify |

Unit 58

- | | | |
|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-------------------------------------------------------|
| 1 danger/threat advice/tip ability/skill plan/strategy aim/objective reply/response data/information need/demand | 2 1 strengths, weaknesses 2 opportunities 3 gather/get, data 4 assume | 5 objectives 6 ignore 7 forecasts 8 evaluate |
|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-------------------------------------------------------|

Social English

Unit 59

- | | |
|--------------------|---------------|
| 1 1 definitely go | 4 he'll go |
| 2 doubt (if/that) | 5 likely |
| 3 to be a disaster | 6 pessimistic |

Unit 60

- | | |
|------------|--------------|
| 1 except | 5 completely |
| 2 exactly | 6 apart |
| 3 alike | 7 main |
| 4 compared | 8 comparison |

Unit 61

- | | |
|------------------|----------------------|
| 1 1 make | 5 to |
| 2 afraid | 6 tied |
| 3 How/What | 7 postpone / put off |
| 4 available/free | 8 confirm |

Unit 62

- | | |
|--------------|-----------------|
| 1 1 keen | 5 all |
| 2 fond | 6 bear/stand |
| 3 mad | 7 keen |
| 4 adore/love | 8 loathe/detest |
- 2 *Answers from a British person*
- 1 I enjoy physical exercise, especially long walks.
 - 2 I'm fond of the people I work with.
 - 3 I'm no good at dancing, so I don't enjoy it very much.
 - 4 Yes, I absolutely adore chocolate!
 - 5 In fact I do like shellfish, though I'm allergic to mussels.
 - 6 I agree. I can't stand waiting in queues.

- 7 In fact I like cheese very much.
- 8 I hate cold weather, especially if it's wet as well.

Unit 63

- | | |
|------------------------------------------|----------------|
| 1 1 not in favour of, against | 5 consider |
| 2 is to blame, is his fault | 6 in principle |
| 3 in my opinion, as far as I'm concerned | 7 support |
| 4 in principle, in theory | 4 of |
| 5 is opposed to, is against | |
| 6 I believe, I reckon | |

Unit 64

- | | |
|--------------------------------------------------------------------------|---------------------------------------|
| 1 1 He disobeys me. | 5 She let us sit down. |
| 2 They force us to work hard. | 6 The boss insists that we go. |
| 3 You aren't allowed to eat here. OR Eating here isn't allowed. | 7 His behaviour in class is terrible. |
| 4 It's compulsory to wear a uniform. OR Wearing a uniform is compulsory. | 8 He punishes us if we're late. |

Unit 65

- | | |
|--------------|-----------------------|
| 1 1 fact | 7 afraid |
| 2 expecting | 8 actually/apparently |
| 3 definitely | 9 smoothly |
| 4 intending | 10 going |
| 5 hope | 11 guess |
| 6 intention | |

Unit 66

- | | | | | | | |
|-------|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|
| 1 1 U | 2 U | 3 H | 4 U | 5 H | 6 U | 7 H |
| 8 U | 9 U | | | | | |
- 2 1 There's no point in going out.
2 You should speak to her in person.
3 I would ask an expert for advice.
4 Have you ever considered going to live abroad?
5 She joined the tennis club.
6 Waiting in queues gets on my nerves.
7 I'm not bothered about the cost of the meal.
8 Did she mention anything to you about the divorce? OR Did she mention the divorce to you?

Unit 67

- | | |
|----------|-------------------|
| 1 1 mind | 4 case |
| 2 out | 5 assistance/help |
| 3 beware | 6 careful |

Language

Unit 68

- | | |
|----------------|-----------|
| 1 1 because | 5 though |
| 2 all the same | 6 however |
| 3 still | 7 so |
| 4 furthermore | 8 whereas |
- 2 *Text 1*
- | | |
|----------|------------|
| 1 result | 3 provided |
| 2 more | |
- Text 2*
- | | |
|------------|----------------------------|
| 4 due | 6 as/since |
| 5 addition | 7 However/ Nevertheless |

Unit 69

- 1 rare, common
- 2 adequate, inadequate
- 3 old-fashioned, modern/contemporary
- 4 urban, rural
- 5 crowded, deserted
- 6 artificial, real
- 7 rude, polite
- 8 satisfied, dissatisfied
- 9 firm, soft
- 10 effective, ineffective

Unit 70

- 1 underneath
- 2 nowadays / these days
- 3 throughout
- 4 eventually
- 5 onto
- 6 occasionally
- 7 towards
- 8 Meanwhile / In the meantime

Unit 71

- 1 IN: in general, in favour of, in public, in a rush
ON: insist on, rely on, on purpose, depend on, on board
OF: get rid of, capable of, take care of, approve of

Unit 72

- 1 non-acceptable unacceptable
- 2 unrelevant irrelevant
- 3 dissecure insecure
- 4 an-unalcoholic a non-alcoholic
- 5 disfasten unfasten
- 6 unhoneest dishonest
- 7 inpatient impatient

Unit 73

- | | |
|---------------|--------------|
| 2 1 judgement | 5 preference |
| 2 definition | 6 cruelty |
| 3 reaction | 7 extension |
| 4 powerful | 8 harmless |

Unit 74

- 1 I don't recall meeting your parents.
- 2 He refused to leave.
- 3 Carrie admitted stealing the necklace.
- 4 Mario accused me of taking all the food.
- 5 She regrets moving to London.
- 6 Boris reminds me of your brother.
- 7 He blamed me for the mistake.
- 8 I tend to work in the evening.
- 9 Cal pretended to be a doctor.
- 10 She persuaded me to leave.

Unit 75

- 1 I take **after** my mother.
- 2 why don't you give it **away**?
- 3 I don't get **on** very well with my boss.
- 4 just **leave** it out
- 5 put his coat **on** / put **on** his coat
- 6 I can't work **out**
- 7 **switch** the TV on
- 8 go **over** it

Unit 76

- | | |
|-------------|-------------|
| 1 1 sharply | 5 rarely |
| 2 strongly | 6 widely |
| 3 roughly | 7 seriously |
| 4 rather | 8 totally |

Styles of English

Unit 77

- 1 1 are things / 's it going?
2 up to
3 much
4 up
5 turned her down
6 You're joking! / You must be joking!
7 reckons
8 rubbish
9 loads/masses
10 Yeah
11 I'd better be off
12 Cheers!
- 2 1 fancy 4 hurry up
2 reckon 5 Tell me a joke
3 hang on 6 keep an eye on someone

Unit 78

- 1 1 Sir or Madam 6 whether
2 regards 7 in particular
3 Yours 8 hearing
4 further 9 don't hesitate
5 enclose 10 All the best
- 2 1 Further 7 whether / if
2 deposit 8 appreciate
3 commencing 9 hesitate
4 further/more 10 further
5 nearby / close by 11 forward
6 grateful 12 sincerely

Unit 79

- 1 1 identity card
2 United Nations
3 personal identification number
4 value added tax
5 curriculum vitae
6 internet service provider
7 information technology
- 2 1 Yes, fridge 6 Yes, flu
2 No 7 Yes, lab
3 Yes, vet 8 No
4 No 9 Yes, gym
5 Yes, ad/advert 10 No

Unit 80

- 1 tap faucet
chemist drugstore
biscuit cookie
lift elevator
petrol gasoline
wardrobe closet
diary datebook
rubbish garbage
pavement sidewalk
lorry truck